



## BFI SYSTEMS POLICY 2021

### 1. PREAMBLE

The objectives are to ensure that BFI Championships can be properly operated and adequately administered, with a fair and equal chance for all competitors, while at the same time affording proper consideration to progress and innovation; to ensure that players are in no doubt as to what is expected of them with regard to preparation and filing of systems material for BFI Championships.

BFI Systems Committee will carry out additions or amendments to this policy as and when required and players will be notified on BFI Website [www.bfi.net.in](http://www.bfi.net.in).

### 2. DEFINITIONS

#### 2.1 Hand Strength:

- a. **“Average Hand”**: A hand containing 10 HCP with no distributional values.
- b. **“Weak”**: High card strength below that of an average hand (9 HCP).
- c. **“Strong”**: A hand that contains at least 16 HCP or at least 13 HCP and meets the “Rule of 24”.

#### 2.2 Natural:

- a. Any opening bid, response, or overcall in a suit at the one-level showing 4 or more cards in the suit bid, except as provided in 2.2(f) and 2.2(g).
- b. Any opening bid at the two-level or higher showing 5 or more cards in the suit bid.
- c. Any response or rebid in a minor at the two-level or higher showing 3 or more cards in the suit bid.
- d. Any response or rebid in a major at the two-level or higher showing 4 or more cards in the suit bid.
- e. Any suit overcall at any level showing 4 or more cards in the suit bid.
- f. A 1C opening bid showing 3 or more clubs.
- g. A 1D opening bid or response showing 3 or more diamonds.
- h. A NT opening bid or overcall that contains no voids, no more than one singleton, which must be an ace, king, or queen, and that does not contain 10 or more cards in two suits combined.
- i. A pass, double, or redouble is Natural if it suggests the current contract as the final contract.
- j. After the opening bid any bid is Natural if it suggests the contract bid as the final contract.



## 3. POLICY

### 3.1 HUM Systems

**3.1.1** For the purpose of this Policy, a Highly Unusual Method (HUM) means any System that exhibits one or more of the following features:

- a) By partnership agreement an opening call of Pass shows at least the values generally accepted for an opening bid of one, even if there are alternative weak possibilities.
- b) By partnership agreement an opening bid at the one level may be weaker than pass.
- c) By partnership agreement an opening bid at the one level may be made with 7 high card points or less.
- d) By partnership agreement an opening bid at the one level shows either three cards or more, or two cards or less in a specified suit.
- e) By partnership agreement an opening bid at the one level shows either three cards or more in one specified suit or three cards or more in another.  
**EXCEPTION:** one of a minor in a strong club or strong diamond system.

**3.1.2** In addition, at its discretion, the BFI Systems Committee, may designate a system as a Highly Unusual Method.

### 3.2 Classification of Systems

In order to facilitate recognition and handling, systems material will be identified by one or more of the following:

- i) a WBF coloured sticker;
- ii) the appropriate name (hand printed or typed) colour;
- iii) a check mark on a system card next to the appropriate colour - in keeping with the following descriptions:

**Green** Natural

**Blue** Strong Club/Strong Diamond, where one club/one diamond is artificial strong and is always forcing

**Red** A "warning" signal that the system contains elements that may need advance preparation by opponents or explanations by the user of the system. This category includes all systems that do not fall under the classifications of Green, Blue or Yellow (as defined herein)

**Red 1** would be a system where one club shows one of three types - a natural club suit, a balanced hand of a specific range, or a Strong Club opener; or which uses specialised and artificial responses to an opening bid of one club.

**Red 2** would be a system in which the basic one level methods (other than the no trump range and minimum suit-length requirements) vary according to position, vulnerability and the like; or a system that uses conventional 'weak' or 'multi- meaning' bids (with or without some weak option) in potentially contestable auctions, or a system where the opening bids are transfers to another suit

**Yellow** Highly Unusual Methods ('HUM') as defined above.



## 3.3 Brown Sticker Conventions and Treatments

The following conventions or treatments are categorised as 'Brown Sticker':

- a) Any opening bid of two clubs through three spades that:
  - i) could be weak (made on 9 HCPs or less) AND
  - ii) does not promise at least four cards in a known suit

**EXCEPTION:** The bid always shows at least four cards in a known suit if it is weak. If the bid does not show a known four card suit, it must show a hand with 13 high card points or more. (Explanation: Where all the weak meanings show at least four cards in one known suit, and the strong meanings show a hand with 13 high card points or more, it is not a Brown Sticker Convention.)

**EXCEPTION:** a two level opening bid in a minor showing a weak two in either major, whether with or without the option of strong hand types containing 16 high card points or more, or with equivalent values. Defensive measures are permitted for opponents as in 7 below.

- b) An overcall of a natural opening bid of one of a suit that does not promise at least four cards in a known suit.

**EXCEPTION:** A natural overcall in no trumps.

**EXCEPTION:** any cue bid suit that shows a strong hand.

**EXCEPTION:** a jump cue bid in opponent's known suit that asks partner to bid 3NT with a stopper in that suit.

- c) Any 'weak' two-suited bids at the two or three level that may by agreement be made with three cards or fewer in one of the suits.
- d) Psychic bids protected by system or required by system.
- e) None of the foregoing restrictions pertain to conventional defences against forcing, artificial opening bids or defences against 'Brown Sticker' or HUM conventions.
- f) For the avoidance of doubt, an opening bid of one club, which may be made on a doubleton or singleton club and which is ostensibly natural and non-forcing should be regarded as natural and not artificial.

Additional to the classification of systems in 3.2 above, any partnership using one or more 'Brown Sticker' conventions must indicate this alongside its system classification.

## 3.4 Encrypted Signals

Additional to the restrictions on bidding methods and conventions above, players may not use signalling methods by which the message or messages conveyed by the signals are hidden from the declarer because of some key available only to the defenders (i.e. encrypted signals are not allowed in events of any category).

## 3.5 Other Openings

The following applies to events of all categories.

**Random Openings:** It is forbidden to open hands which, by agreement, may contain fewer than 8 high card points and for which no further definition is provided.

**1NT Opening:** Natural 1NT opening bid must have minimum 10 HCP and the range is not greater than 5 HCP. e.g. 1NT opening bid of 10-15 or 9-14 HCP is not allowed, it can be 11-15 or 10-14, which has a range of 5 HCP.

**3rd Seat One Level suit Opening bids:** The hand should have a Near Average Strength – at least 8 HCP or meets the rule of 17 (addition of numbers of high cards and length in two longest suits).



## 4. Systems allowed at BFI Championships

In relation to the aspect of Systems to be allowed at BFI Championships, the events will be divided into three categories:

**Category 1:** Indian Team Selection Trials, Gold Event at Winter Nationals, Summer Nationals, Inter State Championship and National Masters; Events that provides Ranking Points as decided by BFI, Gold section of all those events, which have been accorded the status of National Level (e.g. HCL, Bhartia etc.).

**BFI at its discretion may categorise an event as a Category 1 event.**

*Category 1A:* KO Stage of team events, Finals of Pairs event or Board a Match events which are considered as Category 1

*Category 1B:* Swiss League/Round Robin or Qualifying stages of Category 1 events.

For Category 1A events, all classifications of systems will be permitted subject to adequate disclosure, but teams using HUM systems or Brown Sticker Conventions must submit their System Cards and Brown Sticker Announcement Forms (appendix 1) in advance in accordance with the Conditions of Contest and will be subject to a reduction of seating rights, as follows:

Whenever a team with one or more pairs using a HUM system opposes a team that has no such pair, the HUM systems team will be the 'Away' team, and lines up first throughout. No special seating rights or line-up restrictions shall apply when two teams containing HUM systems pairs (regardless of line-up) oppose one another.

The use of HUM systems and 'Brown Sticker' conventions are prohibited in Category 1B events. For Psych bids refer to BFI Psychic bidding policy.

**Category 2:** Specific Teams/Pairs Championships and Events that provides Ranking Points, as decided by the BFI, Silver sections of all Category 1 events.

*Category 2A:* KO Stage of team events, Finals of Pairs event or Board a Match events which are considered as Category 2

*Category 2B:* Swiss League/Round Robin or Qualifying stages of Category 2 events.

The use of HUM systems is prohibited in Category 2 events.

Up to three 'Brown Sticker' conventions per partnership will be permitted in Category 2A events, subject to adequate disclosure, but players using them must submit their Systems Cards & Brown Sticker Announcement Forms (appendix 1) in advance in accordance with the Conditions of Contest. At the same time a viable suggested defence to any Brown Sticker convention must be filed. This will be deemed to be a part of the System Card and may be referred to by the opponents at the table.

For Psych bids refer to BFI Psychic bidding policy.

**Category 3:** All other BFI Tournaments & Championships, events conducted by the members of BFI and stages of such events not covered by Categories 1 & 2 above.

The use of HUM & RED systems and 'Brown Sticker' conventions are prohibited in these events. Additionally for defense against artificially strong bids, a suit overcall must show atleast 4-cards in a known suit.

For Psych bids refer to BFI Psychic bidding policy.



## 5. Systems Material

For all Category 1 Teams events, where Yellow (HUM) systems are permitted, any pair using a HUM system is required (in addition to the normal timely filing of the System card and Supplementary Sheets) to submit **the full system** in English in advance before the beginning of the Championship in accordance with the Conditions of Contest.

Pairs using Green, Blue or Red systems are encouraged to submit their full system in English at the beginning of any BFI Championship.

In decisions taken by Tournament Directors and in the Appeals Process, pairs who have submitted their full system will be given the benefit of any support this provides for an explanation given at the table, as far as this goes.

## 6. System Cards/Supplementary Sheets

The principle of adequate disclosure requires that competitors fully disclose all conventions and treatments requiring defensive preparation. In addition to the System cards, pairs will use Supplementary Sheets to achieve this objective.

The use of Supplementary Sheets is not strictly limited for all events, provided that the entries are properly numbered to correspond to appropriately cross-referenced numbers on the System card itself. While brevity is encouraged, particularly for Category 2 and Category 3 events, full disclosure must not be prejudiced in any way as a result.

All systems and treatments requiring defensive preparation must be listed on the front right part of the Convention Card. They must be explained and fully developed (including competitive agreements) either in the appropriate section on the outside or inside of the card, or, where there is inadequate space there, in the first numbered entries on the Supplementary Sheets.

The front right part of the Convention Card must include:

- i) All artificial openings (except strong one club/two club openings)
- ii) Response to natural openings which are weak and conventional
- iii) All conventional defensive bids used over natural openings of one of a suit (making sure that all two suited intervention is detailed precisely; the best way to do this is to write: 'Two Suiters' and include a reference number to an early Supplementary Sheet entry, which will provide the particulars).

If a pair uses any bid, which has not been explained in the convention card, and their opponents do not get to their best contract, there will be a strong presumption that the opponents have been damaged by not being able to prepare a defence. The offending pair may also be liable to incur a procedural penalty.

Any pair playing a HUM system or 'Brown Sticker' convention has a special obligation to present a complete description of both their bids and subsequent developments (especially competitive developments). If a pair uses an auction that is not fully described, then the same presumption of lack of advance notice (with adjustments and penalties as described in the preceding paragraph) shall apply.

For each tournament, the Conditions of Contest will state the date by which, and the address at which, systems material and System Cards (together with email addresses of the individuals best equipped to deal with queries regarding the system) must be received. Failure to meet this deadline will result in automatic penalties, which will be fully described in the Conditions of Contest. Problems with systems should be referred to the Chairman of the Systems Committee or his nominee in accordance with details given in the Conditions of Contest.



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After the closing date for submission of systems, the following will be the policy governing any changes to the Convention Card and Supplementary Sheets:

- a) Deletion of an item or a statement will be permitted upon application to the Chairman of the Systems Committee or his nominee
- b) A change replacing an agreement with another or to introduce a fresh agreement, where the new material is not Brown Sticker, will normally be permitted. The permission to use the new agreement will operate at the discretion of the Chairman, but will normally be from the morning of the second day after notification of the change is issued to other contestants
- c) Neither the replacement of a Brown Sticker convention with another Brown Sticker convention, nor the introduction of a new Brown Sticker convention will be permitted

It is strongly emphasised, and all contestants must note, that the policy stated above will be rigorously applied.

## 7. Defence against Yellow (HUM) Systems and Brown Sticker Conventions

For Team events in Category 1, the following regulations will apply to defensive measures against HUM systems.

- i) A pair opposing a HUM system pair will submit two (clearly legible) copies of their defence to the HUM system at an appropriate time and place prior to the start of that segment, to be specified in the Conditions of Contest. Such defences are deemed to be part of the opponents' system card.
- ii) In preparing the defence against a HUM system, pairs using Green, Blue or Red systems are allowed to change their systems, including opening calls. Pairs using a HUM system are not allowed to change their opening calls.
- iii) The pair using a HUM system must inform the opponents in writing (two clearly legible copies) about their counter-defence at the table prior to the start of the session. In preparing their counter-defence, the pair using a HUM system is not permitted to change any of the highly artificial aspects of its system.

For Teams events in Category 1 and Category 2, the following regulations will apply in relation to defensive measures against Brown Sticker Conventions:

A pair may prepare written defences against the 'Brown Sticker' elements of any system. Such defences will have to be given to the opponents (two clearly legible copies) at an appropriate time and place prior to the start of that segment, to be specified in the Conditions of Contest. Written defences against Brown Sticker conventions are deemed to be part of the opponents' system card.

## 8. Number of systems allowed per team

For Category 1 events, a maximum number of four Red or Yellow Systems, of which only three may be Yellow, will be permitted for each participating team. A System, for the purpose of this section, may include different methods for different vulnerabilities.

Both members of the partnership must agree to use the same methods of bidding and card play.

### **Attachments:**

**Appendix 1: Brown Sticker Opening Bid Announcement Form**

**Appendix 2: Brown Sticker Overcall Announcement Form**

**Appendix 3: Alerting Policy**

**Appendix 4: Psychic Bidding**



## APPENDIX 1

### BROWN STICKER OPENING BID ANNOUNCEMENT FORM

This form is to be completed and sent, by email, to { } by the closing date announced in the Conditions of Contest

<b>Names:</b>		
<b>Event:</b>		
<b>Opening Bid of</b>	<b>In</b>	<b>seat at</b>
<b>Shows:</b> <b>Detailed Description:</b>		

#### Responses and Rebids in Uncontested auctions

With what hands will responder pass the opening bid?

Meanings of other responses and rebids:

#### Competitive Agreements

Responses after opponent's DBL (including Pass, RDBL and expected follow-ups)

Responses after opponent's overcall:

Rebids after 4<sup>th</sup> hand DBLs the response:

#### Proposed Defence



**APPENDIX 2**

**BROWN STICKER OVERCALL ANNOUNCEMENT FORM**

This form is to be completed and sent, by email, to { } by the closing date announced in the Conditions of Contest

<b>Names:</b>		
<b>Event</b>		
<b>After opponents opening bid of</b>	<b>showing</b>	
<b>Our overcall of</b>	<b>at</b>	<b>Vulnerability</b>

<b>Shows:</b>	
<b>Applies:</b>	Opposite PH; Opposite UPH; All the time
<b>Detailed Description:</b>	

**Responses and Rebids When Responder Passes**

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With what hands will advancer pass the overcall?

Meanings of other advances and follow ups:

**Competitive Agreements**

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Responses after opponent's DBL (including Pass, RDBL and expected follow-ups)

Responses after opponent's bid:

Rebids after opener DBLs the overcall (1X)-2Y-(P)-P-(DBL)-?

Rebids after opener DBLs advancer's bid:

Rebids after opener's suit rebid:

**Proposed defence**

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## APPENDIX 3

### ALERTING POLICY

#### 1. PREAMBLE

- a. The objective is to have a uniform policy which is applied to all BFI events.
- b. It is not intended that this should over-ride Alerting Policies developed by the Member Associations of the BFI.
- c. Full disclosure is vital. However, players who participate in BFI events are expected to protect themselves to a large extent. They are also expected to observe the spirit of the Laws as well as the letter.
- d. The Policy has been made as simple as possible. Players are, however, expected to alert whenever there is doubt. (N.B. Where screens are in use, an alert on one side but not on the other side does not necessarily imply an infraction.)

#### 2. BFI ALERT PROCEDURE

Under this BFI Alerting Policy there will be four types of Alerts:

1. Pre-Alerts
2. Immediate Alerts
3. Delayed Alerts
4. Announcements

##### 2.1 Pre-Alerts

Pre-Alerts are required primarily as a means to information for the opponents about methods to defend against which they may require some preparations and discussion. This is to be done by filling up the appropriate section on two BFI Convention Cards [or two WBF Cards]. When a pair is playing any such methods, the opposing pair may require a little time to prepare defenses against such methods.

In pair events, on arrival at a new table, inform your opponents about your special calls that may require a preparation and defence (subject to the organizers permitting the same).

Pre-alerts are required for:

- a. Two system methods
- b. Systems based on very light openings or other highly aggressive methods or pre-empts or very light responses.
- c. Systems or treatments which may be unfamiliar to opponents, such as canapé.
- d. All conventional openings, any responses that are not standard and might require advance defensive preparation.



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For the use of any method needing a Pre-alert, the pair using such method, in addition to describing it on the FRONT of their Convention Cards in the appropriate space, must also suggest in writing on the reverse of their BFI Convention Cards (or a Supplementary Sheet when using WBF Convention Cards), in the space provided for such purpose, a suitable defense to each such Pre-Alertable method being used by them. If the suggested defense is deemed very unsuitable, the pair may be debarred from using the method for the remainder of the event or championship or part thereof as-deemed by the Chief Tournament Director.

Even though the opponents were Prealerted, any call (e.g. artificial bids) requiring alert must be alerted when it is made.

## 2.2 Immediate Alerts

Immediate Alerts are given at the time partner makes a call which requires an Alert as mentioned in Policy (below) except those that require an Announcement or Delayed Alerted by partner immediately after the call is made.

When giving an Alert, make sure that it is made audibly (if using oral bidding) or conspicuously (if using bidding boxes). It is the Alerter's duty to make the Alert in such a fashion that the opponents, unless very unmindful, would hear or notice the Alert.

When Screens are in use, the Alert is to be given by conspicuously displaying the small Alert Card but NOT by tapping the Alert card.

### 2.2.1 The following classes of calls must be alerted:

1. Conventional bids must be alerted, non-conventional bids should not.
2. Those bids which have special meanings or which are based on or lead to special understandings between the partners. (A player may not make a call or play based on a special partnership understanding unless an opposing pair may reasonably be expected to understand its meaning, or unless his side discloses the use of such call or play in accordance with the regulations of the sponsoring organization). See Law 40(b).
3. Non-forcing jump changes of suit responses to opening bids or overcalls, and non-forcing new suit responses by an unpassed hand to opening bids of one of a suit.
4. After an Opening No Trump sequence or a natural No Trump direct overcall, a 2C bid over 1NT or a 3C bid over 2NT that asks about the No Trump bidder's major suit holdings, alert any follow-up bid that reveals that the 2C or 3C bidder may not (or did not) hold a major suit for the bid.

### 2.2.2 If screens are not in use, do NOT alert the following:

1. Any no-trump bid which suggests a balanced or semi-balanced hand, or suggests a no-trump contract.
2. Any call at the four level or higher, with the exception of conventional calls on the first round of the auction. These bids require delayed alert (see 2.3 below).



## 2.2.3 Doubles

Alert a double of an Artificial Bid that asks for the doubled suit to not be led, or that asks for a specific suit to be led that is not the doubled strain. Otherwise do not alert a double of 3NT or higher.

Alert a double below 3NT except as listed below.

Do NOT Alert the following Doubles:

1. A Takeout Double after a Natural suit Opening at any level.
2. A penalty or card-showing double after a No Trump Opening Bid.
3. Any double after an Artificial Opening Bid.
4. A Negative double by responder after a natural suit overcall of 1-level suit opening bid.
5. Any double by responder after an Artificial overcall of 1-level suit suit Opening Bid.
6. A Penalty double by responder after a natural suit overcall of 2-level or higher suit Opening Bid.
7. A Penalty double by responder after a natural 1NT or 2NT overcall. Any double after an artificial 1NT or 2NT overcall.
8. Negative doubles, penalty doubles and card-showing doubles by responder after a 1NT or 2NT Opening and an overcall at the two or three level.
9. A Takeout double after a Natural opening Bid and a natural response.
10. Any double after an Opening Bid and a Response if either the Opening Bid or the Response is Artificial.
11. Any double after a Natural Opening, natural overcall, and natural 1NT response.
12. All doubles by both sides at opener's rebids and later.

## 2.2.4 Redoubles

Do NOT alert the following Redoubles:

1. A redouble that shows general strength, and suggests playing the current contract or penalizing other contracts.
2. A redouble that shows a specific number of cards or strength in partner's suit.
3. A redouble in balancing seat or after a balancing double that suggests doubt about the current contract or is a suggestion to play a different contract.
4. A redouble that shows a control in the suit that was doubled

**Nevertheless, players must respect the spirit of the Policy as well as the letter.**



## 2.3 Delayed Alerts

Delayed Alerts are required for certain calls that might have non-standard meanings or inference but for which there is no real need for the opponents "to know" during the auction, but knowledge may be necessary for defense.

Starting with the opener's rebid, calls above 3NT, in particular ace-asking calls (including responses thereto and continuations thereafter), should NOT be alerted during the auction as sometimes (albeit inadvertently) this serves as an aid to the Alerting Pair.

However, after the auction is over (i.e., after the final pass), the partner of the player who had made such a call (i.e., one that requires a Delayed Alert) should Alert the opponents-this Delayed Alert should come after the final pass and before the opening lead if it is given by a defender.

Note that a defender who makes the opening lead without bothering to make the final pass or otherwise clearly indicating having done so is not entitled to redress for not having received a Delayed Alert before making the opening lead- in such cases, however, the declaring side should make Delayed Alert(s) after opening lead is made and before dummy is exposed.

## 2.4 Announcements

Some conventional methods have become so universal that they do not require any Alert (e.g., Takeout doubles and Stayman 2C response on partner's 1NT opening or overcall).

There is another category of conventional calls that, despite being not in universal use, is so widely used that opponents do not bother to ask when Alerted, presuming instead that this carries the widely used meaning when it might actually be different. Examples of such widely-used Conventions are (a) 2D/2H Transfer responses to 1NT opening. (b) 1NT forcing or semiforcing response to a 1H/1S opening.

Also, there are some natural calls (e.g.1NT opening) which vary in range so widely between various partnerships that the opponents need to know very often (unless they have a weak hand but in such cases failure to ask passes on some information to all other players at the table). In such case, there should be an Alert during the auction but the Alert should be of a different type called an 'Announcement'.

When playing such method with oral bidding, partner is to Announce the method with a very short definition (e.g."Good 14-17" or "transfer to Hearts") directly after the bid instead of waiting for the opponents to ask.

When using bidding boxes, partner should tap the Alert strip in addition to Announcing the method.

When Screens are in use, the procedure would be to display the big, blue Alert strip without volunteering an oral explanation but rather volunteering a written explanation.



## APPENDIX 4:

### Psychic Bidding

#### 1. General

- a. A psyche or psychic bid is a deliberate and gross mis-statement of honour strength and/or suit length. A misbid is an inadvertent mis-statement of honour strength and/or suit length. A deviation is a deliberate but minor mis-statement of honour strength and/or suit length.
- b. The Laws of Duplicate Contract Bridge 2017 permit a player to make a psychic call “provided that such call is not based upon a partnership understanding”. If a call is based upon a partnership understanding, it ceases to be psychic.
- c. A partnership understanding exists, when the frequency of occurrence is sufficient for the partner of the player who makes the call to take his awareness of psychic possibilities into account, whether he does so or not; or, of course, it may be a matter explicitly agreed. Such an understanding must be disclosed beforehand.
- d. While psychic bids are an integral part of bridge, a player does not have the right to psych as frequently as they wish simply because they enjoy doing so.

#### 2. BFI's Policy on Psyches

##### 2.1 Definitions:

The following definitions would be applicable in all BFI Tournaments:

- a. **What is to be considered as a Deviation:** If the strength of the hand is within a queen of the agreed or announced strength, and/or the length of the suit varies by no more than one card from the agreed or announced length, this is to be considered as Deviation and not a Psyche. However, frequent undisclosed deviations may indicate that the pair has an undisclosed agreement acquired through experience. Such situations will be firmly dealt with.
- b. **Tactical Bids not to be considered as Psyches:** After bid and raise of a suit, all subsequent bids to be considered tactical and not psychic - covers help suits, false cues, false ekc, rkc with weak hands etc. Similarly natural offer to play bids to be considered non-psyche.

**Note:** Frequent use of a certain tactical bid will develop an implicit partnership agreement which requires an Alert.

- c. **Psychic Bids:** Any deviations not covered under 2.1a or b, can be treated as Psychic Bids by TD.
- d. **Factors leading to implicit partnership understanding:** A partnership understanding exists if it is explicitly agreed by the partnership; alternatively it may exist because it is the implicit consequence of one of a number of circumstances. To deem that such an implicit understanding exists it must be determined that the partner of the player who psyches has a heightened awareness that in the given situation the call may be psychic. This will be the case only if in the opinion of the committee one of the following circumstances is established:



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- i. similar psychic action has occurred in the partnership on several occasions in the past (approx. 3 times in a year); or
  - ii. in the recent past a similar psychic call has occurred in the partnership and it is considered the memory of it is so fresh that it cannot have faded from mind (within last 3 months approx.); or
  - iii. psychic calls of various kinds have occurred in the partnership with such frequency, and sufficiently recently, that the partner is clearly aware of the tendency for such psychic calls to occur; or
  - iv. the members of the partnership are mutually aware of some significant external matter that may help recognition of the psychic call
- e. **Risk free psyches:** If a pair is using methods that enable them to make risk-free psyches, they are in essence playing psychic controls. Also in case partner of the person who has psyched has the possibility to become aware of a psyche due to subsequent bidding, these bids are classified as controlled psyches.

For example a 2♠ response to a weak 2♥ or 2♦ bid that opener is not permitted to raise. This becomes a psychic control when the 2♠ bid is a psychic. While it would be legal to have the agreement that a 2NT rebid shows spade support, the agreement would be illegal (a psychic control) if responder were to psyche the 2♠ response.

Similarly a 3♥ or 3♠ response to a 3♣ or 3♦ opening, when opener raises the major suit and responder returns to minor suit, opener clearly knows that earlier bid was a psyche.

### 2.2 Psyches Restrictions in BFI Tournaments:

The following would be applicable in all BFI Tournaments. For definition of categories refer to clause 4 of BFI System Policy.

- a. Category 1A events – No restrictions on psyches.
- b. Category 1B events – Psychic strong artificial opening bids are prohibited.
- c. Category 2A events – Psychic artificial opening bids are prohibited.
- d. Category 2B events – All psychic artificial bids are prohibited.
- e. Category 3 events – All psychic artificial bids are prohibited. In case TD notices frivolous or destructive psychic bids, offenders can be penalized by TD. To protect the beginner level players against frivolous or destructive psychic bids, Clubs can make their own guidelines.

Risk free psyches or psychic bids protected by system or required by system will be treated as Brown Sticker as per clause 3.3d of BFI System Policy.

### 2.3 Procedure following Psyches:

- a. All psychic bids are to be reported to TD, which will subsequently be recorded officially in BFI database.
- b. Score Adjustments – A psychic call which is found on the above basis (refer 2.1) to be a matter of partnership understanding is disallowed and a score adjustment may be awarded, together with a procedural penalty to the offending side if deemed appropriate. Similar procedure to be followed for Psychic Bids which are prohibited as per clause 2.2 above.



## 2.4 Players' Responsibilities:

- a. The frequency of usage of the Psych Bid by the Partnership must be explicitly stated in the Convention Card.
- b. Players should be aware that explicit agreements that psychic calls are expected, or providing systemic protection for them, are classified as Brown Sticker.
- c. Understandings whereby from time to time there may be gross violations of the normal meanings of calls, and where the nature or type of violation can be anticipated, must also be disclosed on the convention cards. The understandings may be explicitly agreed or they may have developed from partnership experience or mutually shared knowledge not available to opponents. They must be listed on the card amongst the conventions that may call for special defence and the supplementary sheets must give full detail of situations in which these violations may occur and of the relevant partnership practices and expectations